



European History

The good, the bad, the ugly

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The Western Civilization

- Europe was once “The Middle Ages” or also known as “The Medieval Period”
- Spanned from 476 CE to the 14th century
- The fall of Rome started The Middle Ages
- There wasn't a government, the Catholic Church united the people of Europe
- Europe was a feudal society

Europe (AD 1000) – The High Middle Ages

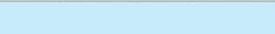
- Kingdom of France:**
 1 Flanders (D) 8 Brittany (D) 7 Aquitaine (D)
 2 Normandy (C) 9 Champagne (C) 8 Provence (C)
 3 France (D) 6 Burgundy (D) 9 Gascony (D)

- Holy Roman Empire:**
 1 Saxony (D) 4 Lusatia (D) 17 Meisia (D) 18 Swabia (D)
 2 Bavaria (D) 10 Moravia (D) 16 Styria (D) 19 Tyrol (D)
 3 Carinthia (D) 11 Bohemia (D) 15 Thuringia (D) 20 Austria (D)
 4 SW. Franconia (D) 12 Netherland (D) 14 Saxony (D) 21 Brandenburg (D)
 5 E. Franconia (D) 13 Bavaria (D) 14 Moselle (D) 22 Silesia (D)
 6 S. Lotharing (D) 15 Austria (D) 17 Papal Rome (D)

- Byzantine Empire:**
 1 Thrace 14 Arginae Ides 27 Cilicia 28 Lycabon (M)
 2 Bithynia 15 Caria 29 Sardinia 29 Sardinia
 3 Macedonia 16 Crete 30 Sicily 30 Sicily
 4 Pontus 17 Thracia 31 Armenia (M) 31 Armenia (M)
 5 Thessalonica 18 Cappadocia 32 Calabria 32 Calabria
 6 Cilicia 19 Cappadocia 33 Cilicia 33 Cilicia
 7 Paphlagonia 20 Opus (M) 34 Macedonia 34 Macedonia
 8 N. Cappadocia 21 Cappadocia 35 Bulgaria 35 Bulgaria
 9 Cappadocia 22 Cappadocia 36 Bulgaria 36 Bulgaria
 10 Cappadocia 23 Cappadocia 37 Cilicia 37 Cilicia
 11 Cappadocia 24 Cappadocia 38 Cilicia 38 Cilicia
 12 Cappadocia 25 Cappadocia 39 Cilicia 39 Cilicia
 13 Cappadocia 26 Cappadocia 40 Cilicia 40 Cilicia

Frontier of the HRE in 962
 Frontier of the HRE after 1025
 The Papal State in 962 / after 1031
 Kingdom of Germany / Italy
 Empire of East the Caroling 1035
 Viking settlement in Ireland & Scotland
 Lombard possessions

Abbreviations:
 K. = Kingdom, C. = County, D. = Duchy, P. = Principality
 M. = March, W. = West, E. = East, L. = Lower, U. = Upper





The Renaissance

- Spanned from the 14th century to the 17th century
- The Black Death plagued Europe in 1347, killing most of Europe
- A time for rebirth of Europe following the Middle Ages
- In 1454, the Gutenberg Bible was written by Johannes Gutenberg
- A higher education was formed and spread throughout Europe



Colonialism

- Defined as the exploration of other territories to gain land and resources
- Started in Europe during the Age Of Discovery in 1476
- Led by Portugal and Spain
- Christopher Columbus began conquering overseas in 1492
- England, France, Germany, and the Netherlands began more established



Imperialism

- Imperialism is when a powerful territory conquers a weaker area for personal gain
- Colonialism paved the way for Imperialism
- Age Of New Imperialism started in Europe in late 1800s
- Europe expanded its territories to Africa and The Americas
- Gained many resources, land, new trade routes, and technology



Nationalism

- A way of thinking that only benefits one's nation without caring for other nations
- Began in Europe with the French Revolution in 1789
- The revolution made it so the citizens of France can have freedom
- France citizens overthrow the monarch and ended Feudalism
- They finally took pride in their own nation

World War I

- Began in 1914 between Austria-Hungary and Serbia
- Russia, France, Japan and Belgium go to war with Germany, Austria, and Montenegro
- Multiple battles occurred and thousands of lives were lost
- Later on, more countries joined the battle
- It ended in 1918



World War 2

- Started in 1939
- Adolf Hitler led the Holocaust in 1933
- Germany invaded Poland, which started the war
- Many nations joined this war, even bigger than the first World War
- War ended 1945, afterwards the United Nations was created

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